

Modeling Power Electronics in Dymola 5

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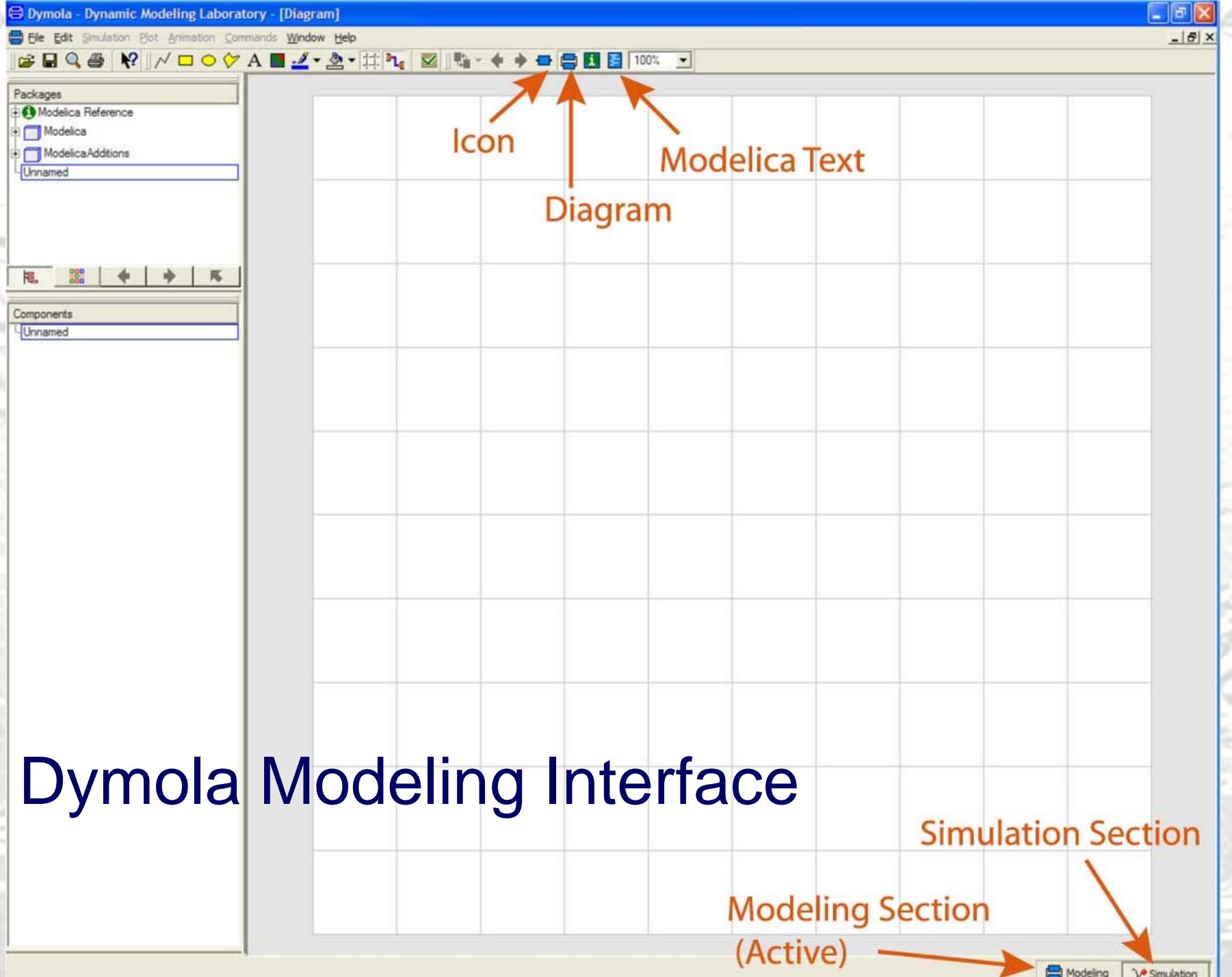


Outline

- Dymola/Modelica overview
- Interface and basic operation
- Text based model example
- Component creation
- Half wave rectifier example
- Controlled 2-output flyback converter

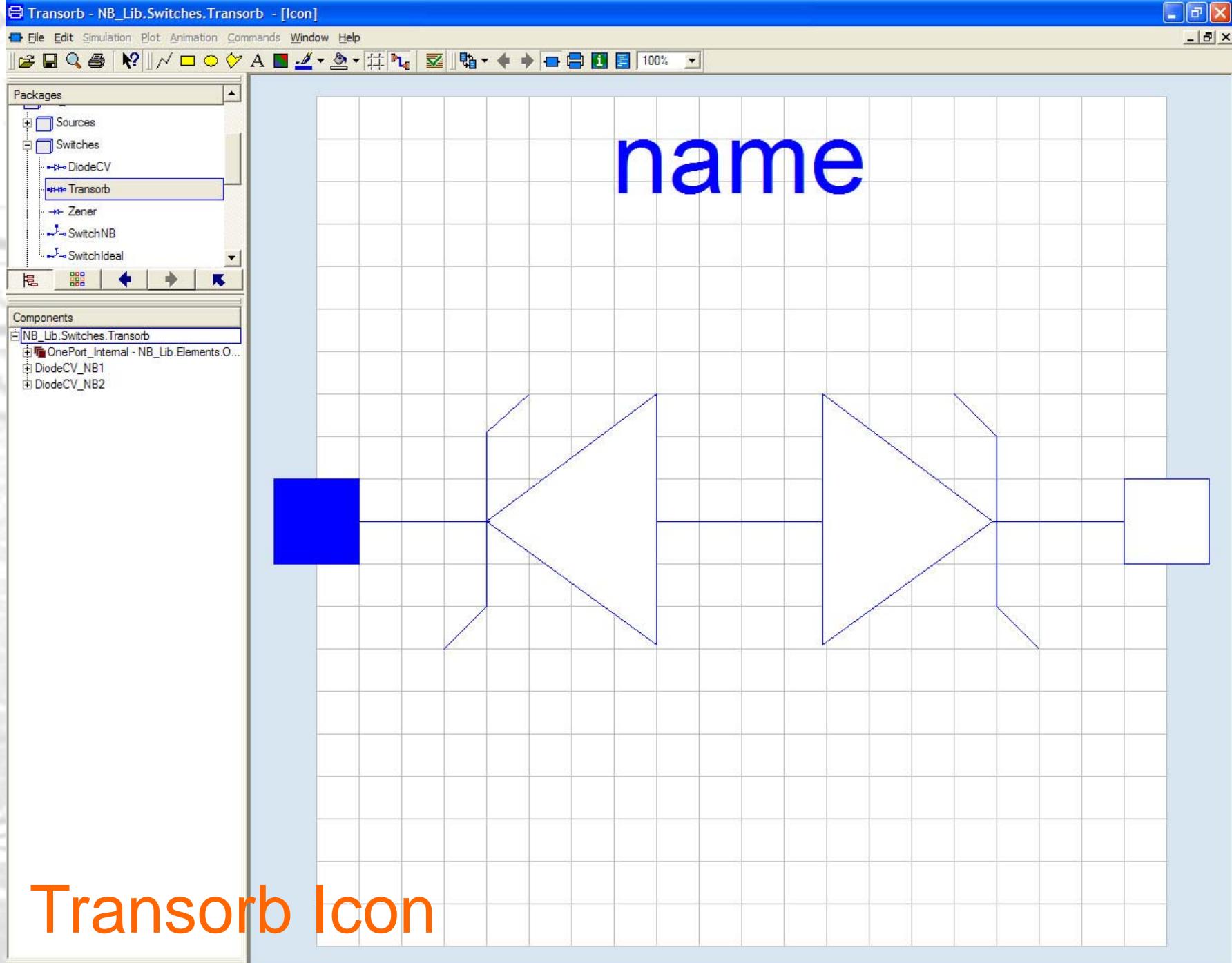
Modelica/Dymola

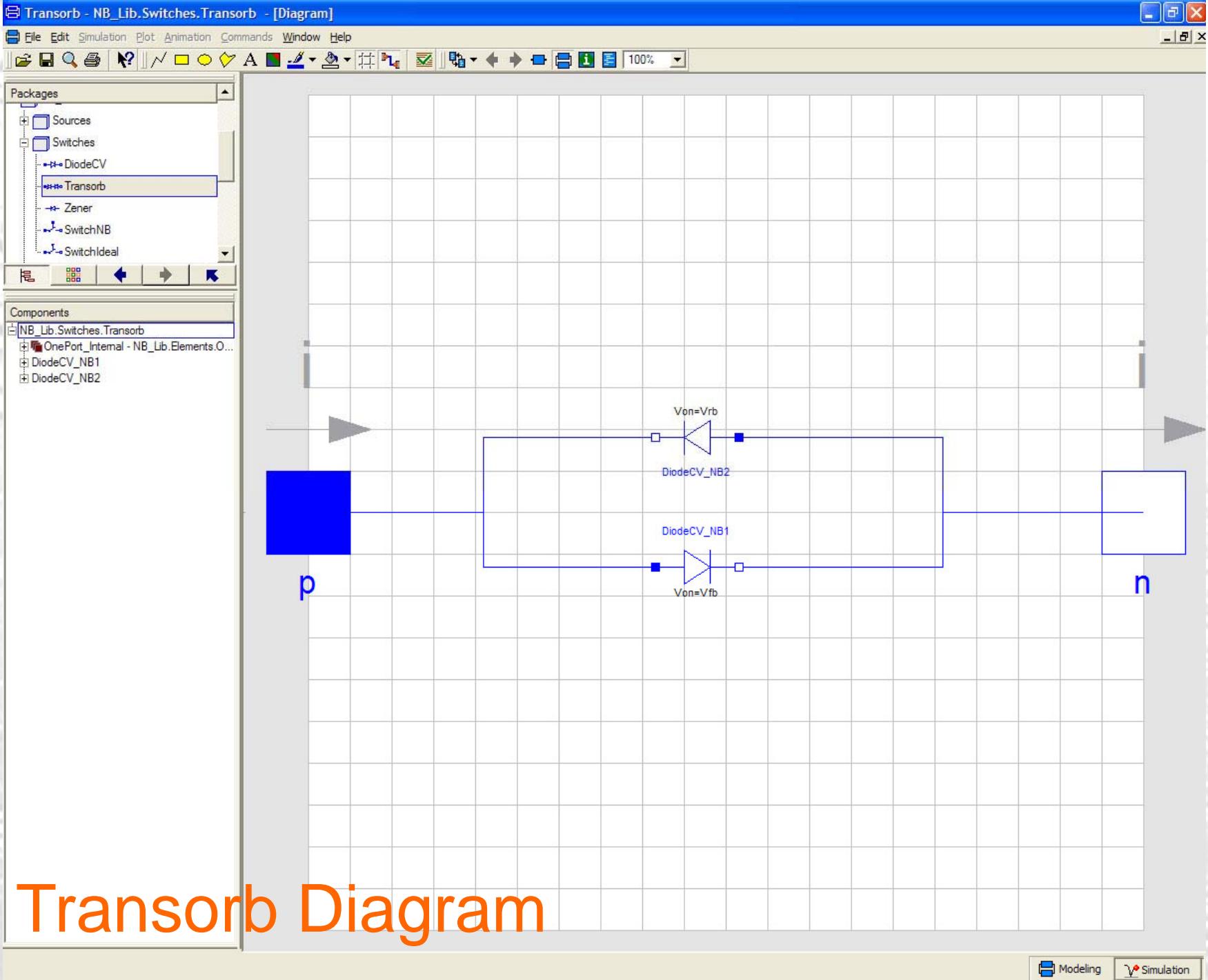
- Modelica is the underlying modeling language used in the Dymola Software package
- The Modelica language allows differential equation models to be built without state form, from which state equations are derived automatically
- Dymola allows Modelica models to carry a graphical form, and also provides integration algorithms for use with the models
- <http://www.modelica.org/>
- <http://www.dynasim.de/>



Modeling Window

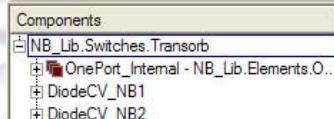
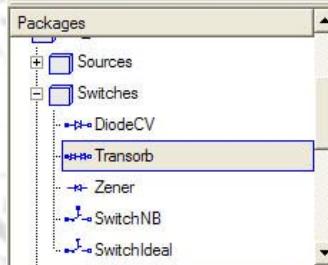
- Library Tree
 - Selects active Model
 - Components can be dragged into active Model's Diagram
- Icon
 - Graphic used when placing in other models
- Diagram
 - Graphical Internal Model
- Modelica Text
 - Contains all information about Icon, Diagram,
 - and Documentation when text is expanded





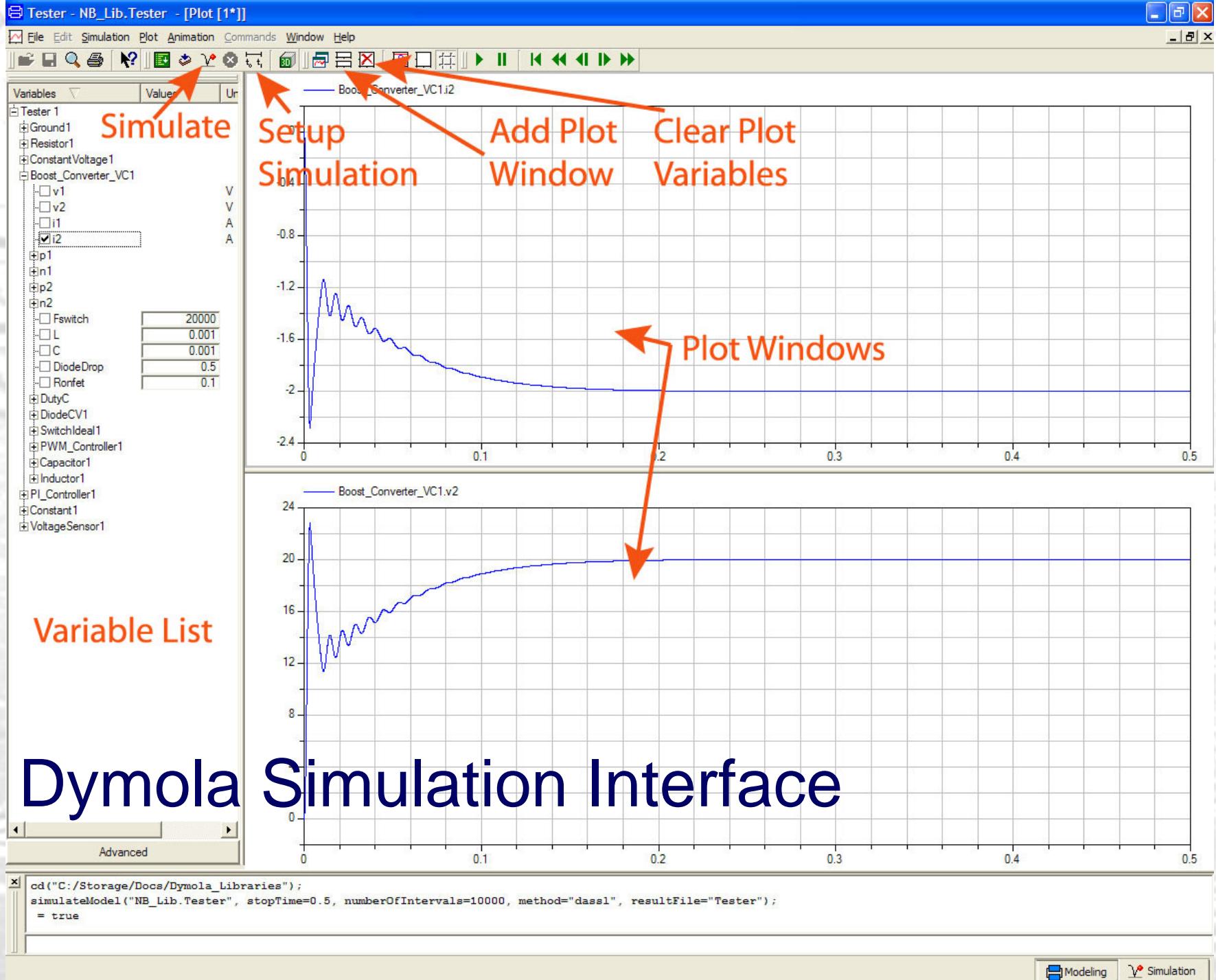
Transorb - NB_Lib.Switches.Transorb - [Modelica Text]

File Edit Simulation Plot Animation Commands Window Help

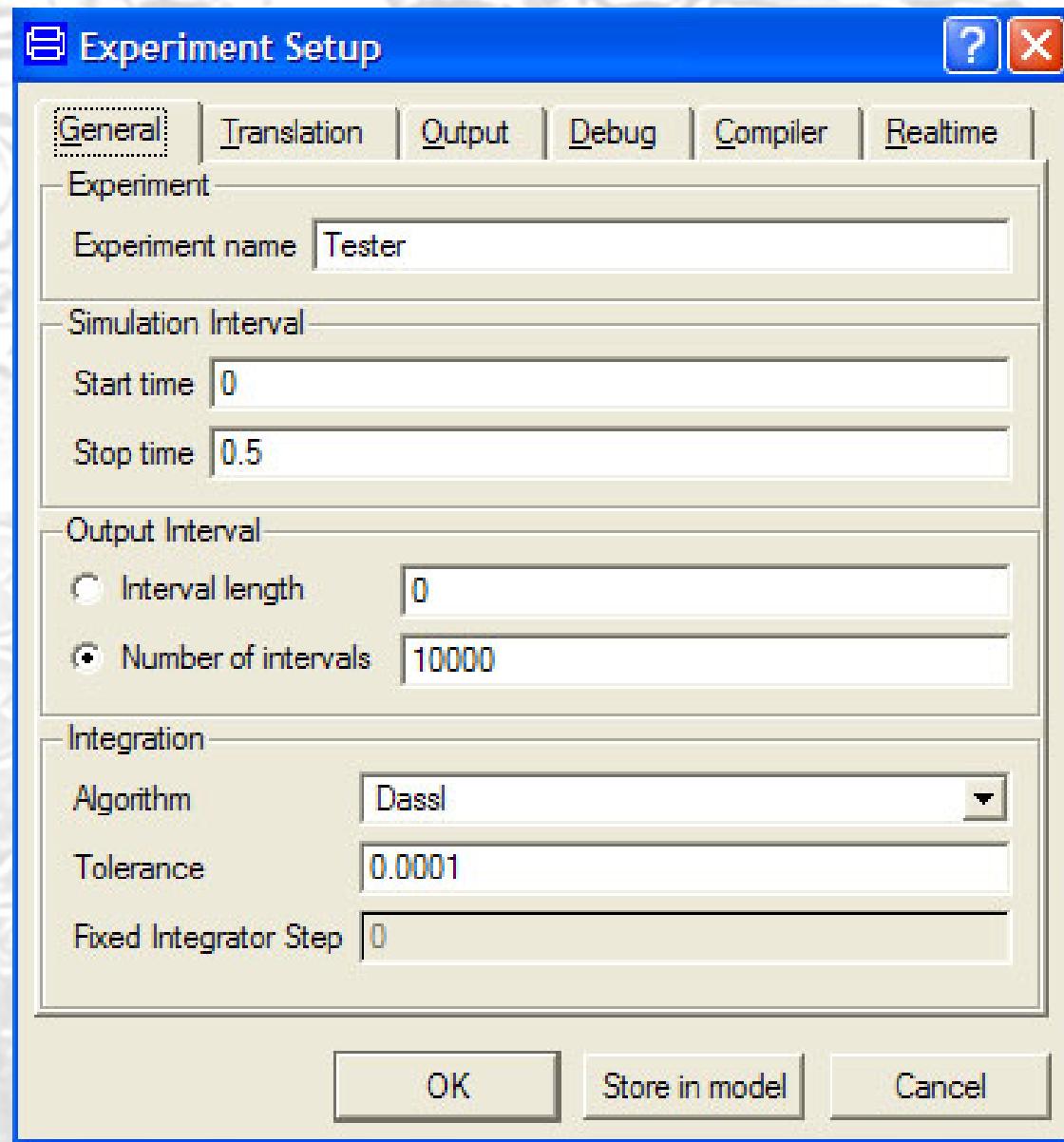


```
model Transorb
  extends Elements.OnePort_Internal;
  parameter Real Vrb=50;
  parameter Real Vfb=50;
  annotation (
    Coordsys(
      extents=[-100, -100; 100, 100],
      grid=[1, 1],
      component=[20, 20]),
    Icon(
      Polygon(points=[59, 0; 19, 30; 19, -29; 59, 0], style(
        color=3,
        gradient=0,
        fillColor=7)),
      Text(extent=[-100, 100; 100, 70], string="#name"),
      Polygon(points=[-60, 0; -20, 30; -20, -29; -60, 0], style(
        color=3,
        gradient=0,
        fillColor=7)),
      Line(points=[-95, 0; -94, 0; -60, 0; -59, 0]),
      Line(points=[-20, 0; 19, 0]),
      Line(points=[59, 0; 90, 0]),
      Line(points=[50, 30; 60, 20; 60, -20; 70, -30]),
      Line(points=[-70, -30; -60, -20; -60, 21; -50, 30])),
    Diagram,
    Window(
      x=0.26,
      y=0.11,
      width=0.6,
      height=0.6));
  Swithces.DiodeCV DiodeCV_NB1(Von=Vfb) annotation (extent=[-17, -23; 3, -3]);
  Swithces.DiodeCV DiodeCV_NB2(
    Von=Vrb,
    Goff=1e-5,
    Ron=1e-5) annotation (extent=[-17, 8; 3, 28], rotation=180);
equation
  connect(DiodeCV_NB2.n, p)
    annotation (points=[-17, 18; -58, 18; -58, 0; -100, 0], style(color=3));
  connect(DiodeCV_NB1.p, p)
    annotation (points=[-17, -13; -58, -13; -58, 0; -100, 0], style(color=3));
  connect(DiodeCV_NB2.p, n)
    annotation (points=[3, 18; 52, 18; 52, 0; 100, 0], style(color=3));
  connect(DiodeCV_NB1.n, n)
    annotation (points=[3, -13; 52, -13; 52, 0; 100, 0], style(color=3));
end Transorb;
```

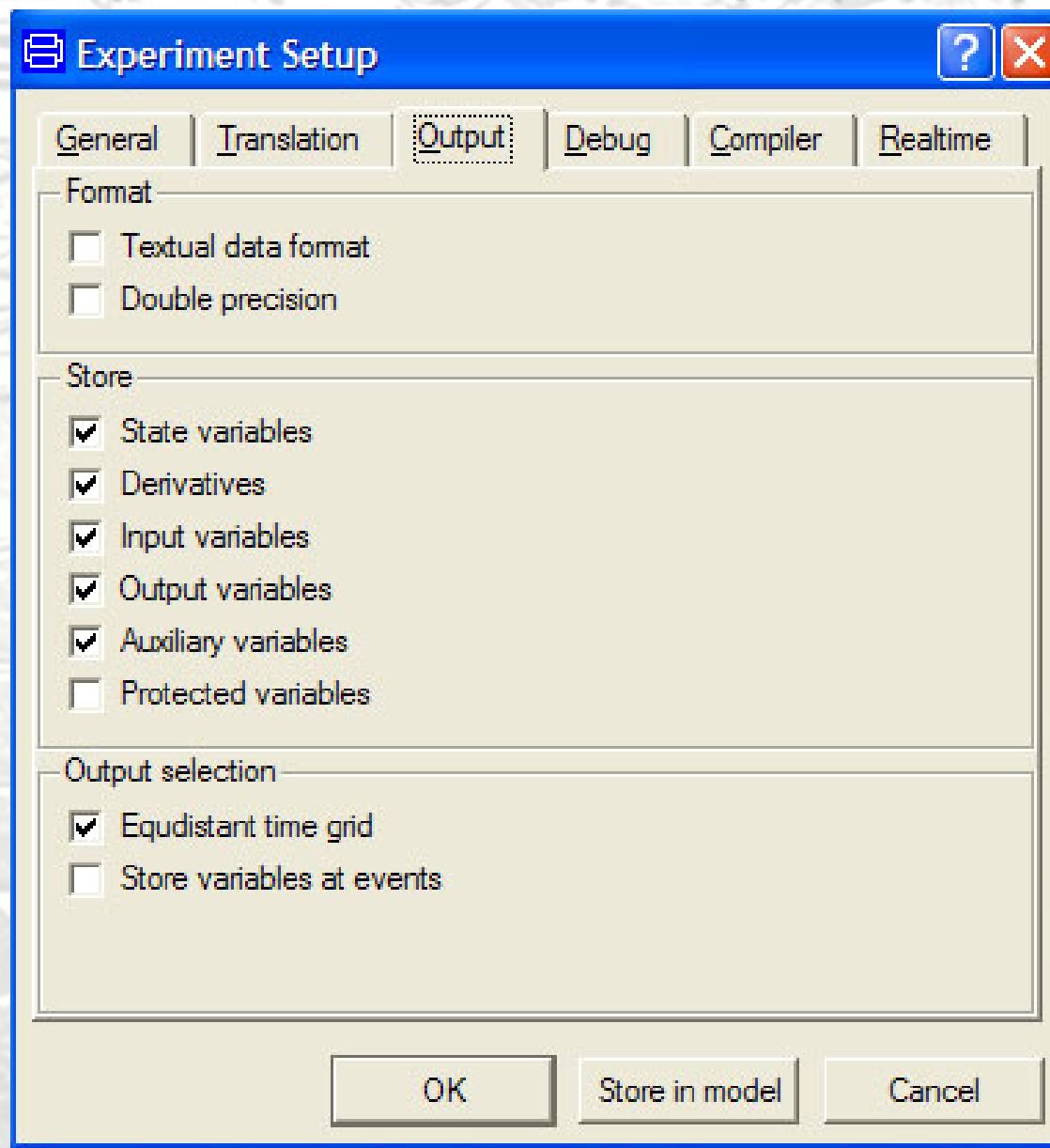
Transorb Text



Experiment Setup (General)



Experiment Setup (Output)



Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Interface.Pin

- Annotation (Graphical Attributes) Removed

```
connector Pin
```

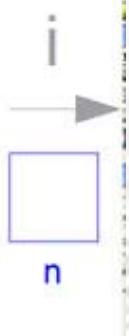
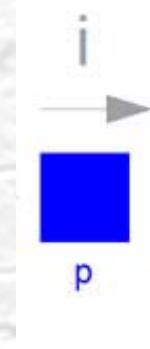
```
  Real v;  
  flow Real i ;  
end Pin;
```



M.Electrical.Analog.Interface.OnePort

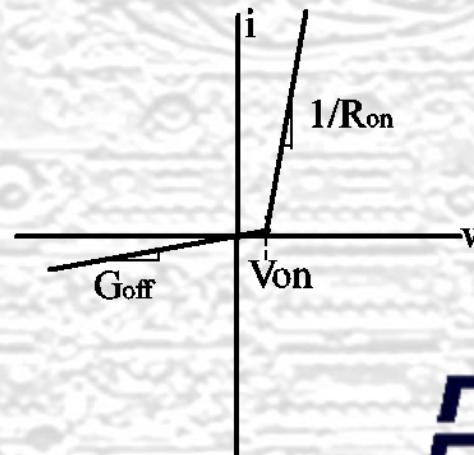
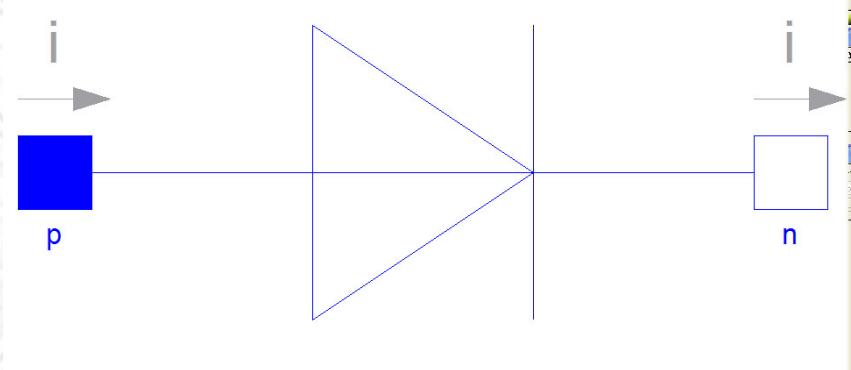
- Annotation (Graphical Attributes) Removed

```
partial model OnePort
  Real v ;
  Real I;
  Pin p;
  Pin n;
  equation
    v = p.v - n.v;
    0 = p.i + n.i;
    i = p.i;
end OnePort;
```



NbLib.Switches.DiodeCV

```
model DiodeCV
  extends Modelica.Electrical.Analog.
    Interfaces.OnePort;
  parameter Real Goff=1e-5;
  parameter Real Ron=1e-5;
  parameter Real Von=0.5;
  parameter Real Ion=Von*Goff ;
  Boolean off(start=true);
protected
  Real s "Auxiliary variable";
equation
  off = s < 0;
  v - Von = s*(if off then 1
else Ron);
  i - Ion = s*(if off then Goff
else 1);
end DiodeCV;
```



Starting a Package

- Return to Modeling interface
- Select File->New ->Package
- Enter name “DymolaTutorial” and leave all other entries blank.
- Check Save Package as single file and click OK
- Now double click the new package in the Library Tree and click save to save the new file

Starting a Model

- Right-click on package DymolaTutorial and select Edit->New Class in Package->new Model.
- Enter Name “BouncingBall” and be sure that the model is inserted in package “DymolaTutorial”
- To begin editing the BouncingBall, double click on the model in the Library Tree
- Enter Text Modeling mode

Bouncing Ball Simulation (1)

```
model BouncingBall  
  
Real x(unit="m") ;  
Real y(unit="m") ;  
Real dx(unit="m/s", start=3) ;  
Real dy(unit="m/s", start=10) ;  
parameter Real g(unit="m/s^2") =  
9.8 ;  
  
parameter Real c=0.9 "Coefficient  
of elasticity" ;
```

Bouncing Ball Simulation (2)

equation

der(*x*) = *dx*;

der(*dx*) = 0;

der(*y*) = *dy*;

der(*dy*) = -g;

when (*y*) < 0 **then**

reinit(*dy*, -c**dy*);

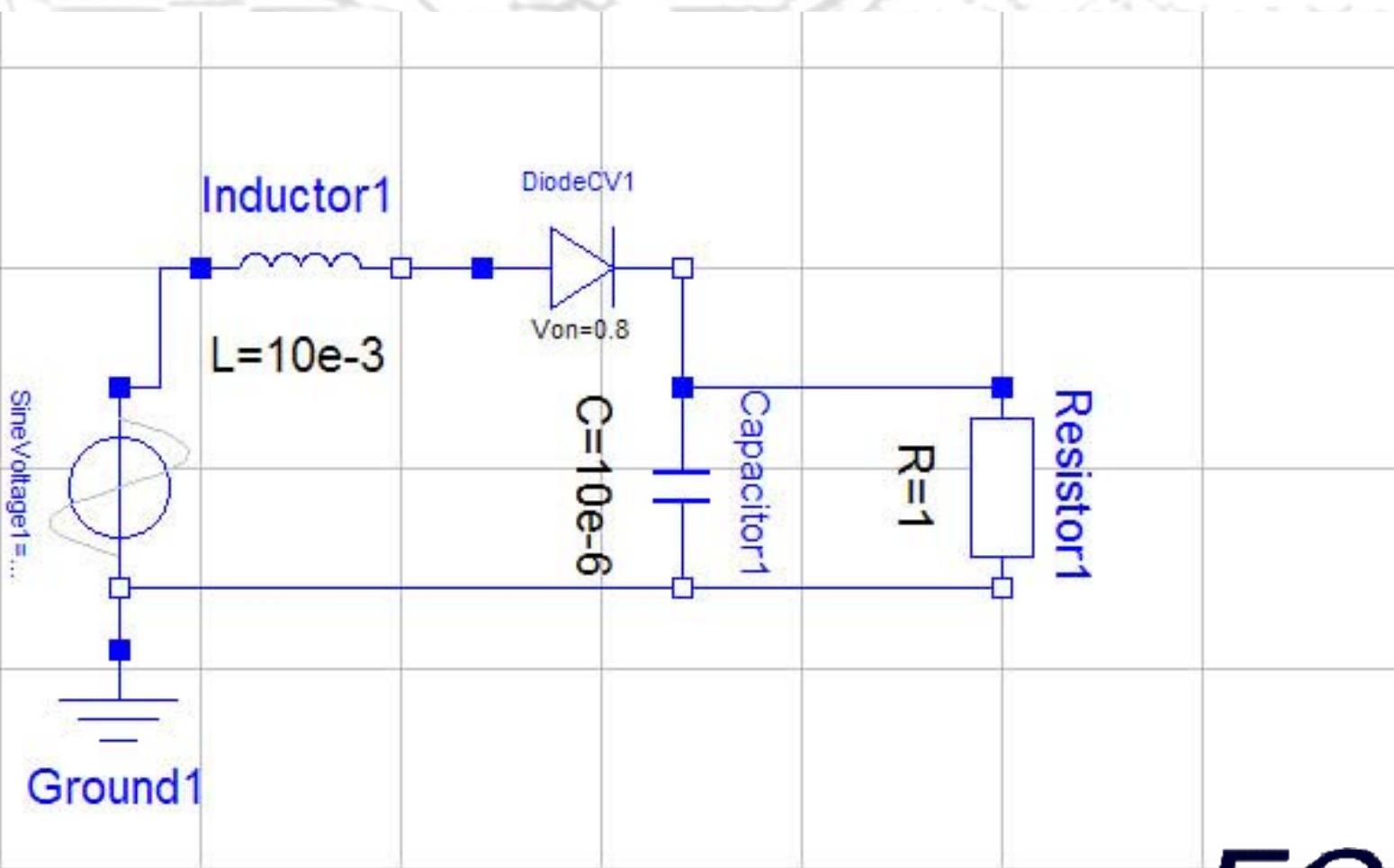
end when;

end BouncingBall;

Bouncing Ball (3)

- Integration Options:
 - Start Time: 0
 - Stop Time: 20
 - Intervals: 5000
- Click store in model.
- Now try Plotting some variables such as y by clicking on them in the Variable list
- Also try right clicking on x and selecting independent variable as x, then click on y to plot y(x)

Half Wave Rectifier Circuit (1)



Half Wave Rectifier Circuit (2)

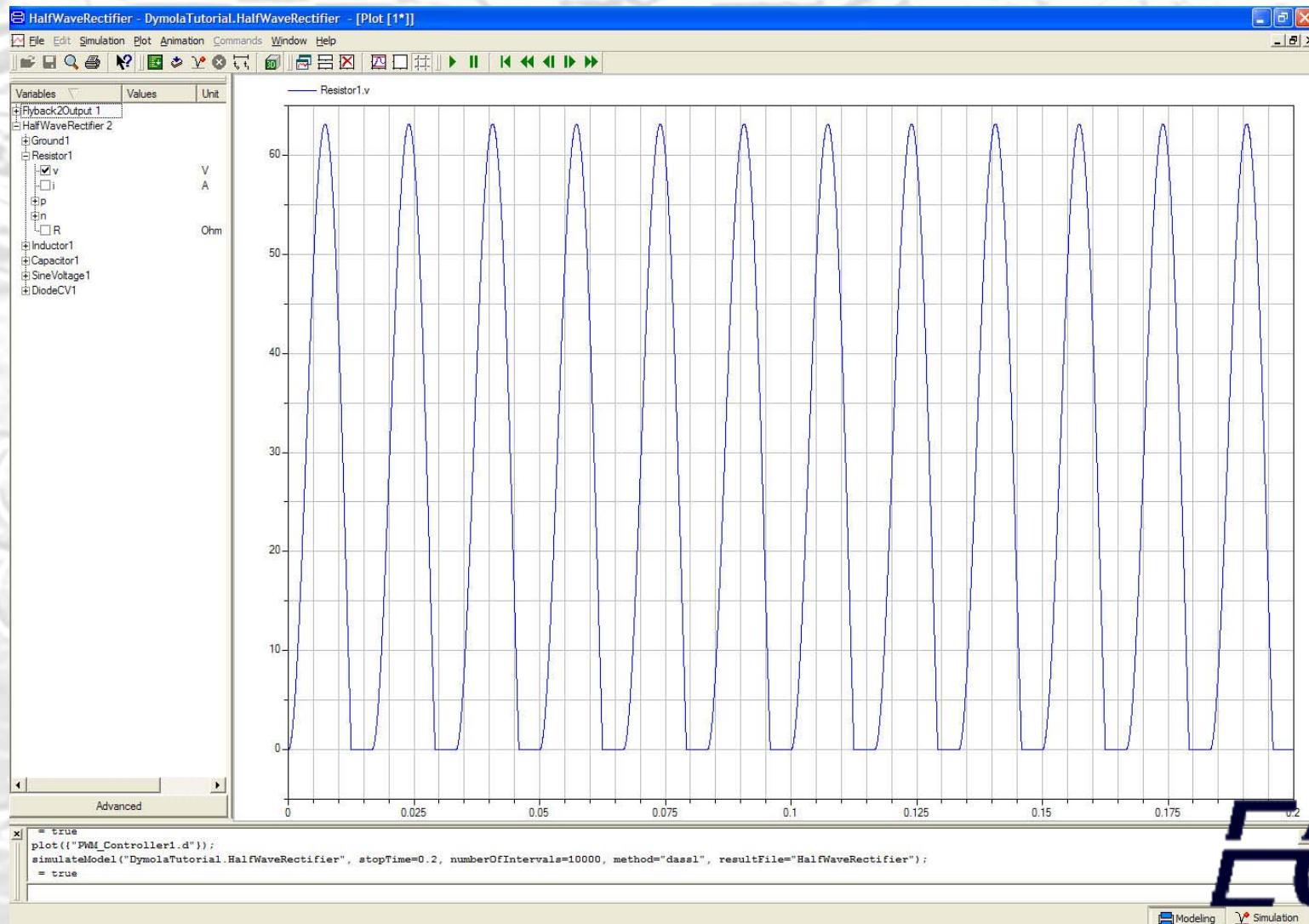
- Components Needed:

- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Basic.Ground
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Sources.SineVoltage
 - $V=170$ Freq=60Hz
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Basic.Inductor
 - $L=10e-3$ H
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Basic.Capacitor
 - $C=10e-6$ F
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Basic.Resistor
 - $R=1$ ohm
- NB_Lib.Switches.Diode_CV
 - $R_{on}=1e-5$, $Goff=1e-5$, $V_{on}=0.8$

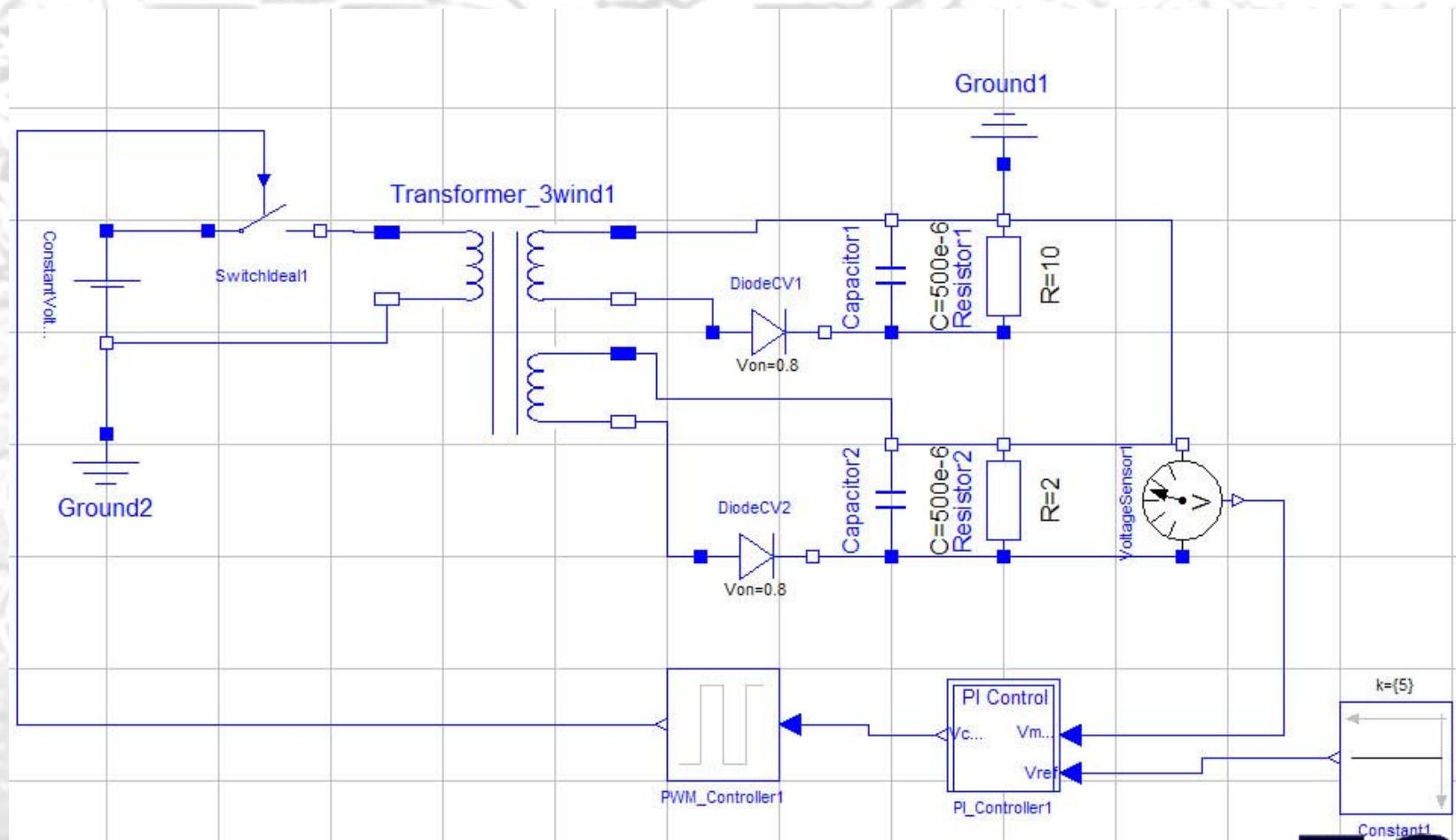
Half Wave Rectifier Circuit (3)

- Integration Options:
 - Start Time: 0
 - Stop Time: 0.2
 - Intervals: 5000
 - Algorithm: Dassl
- Click store in model.

Half Wave Rectifier Circuit (4)



Controlled 2 Output FB (1)



Controlled 2 Output FB (2)

- Components Needed:

- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Basic.Ground
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Sources.ConstantVoltage
 - V=48
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Basic.Capacitor
 - C1=500e-6 F, C2=500e-6 F
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Basic.Resistor
 - R=10 ohm, R2=2 ohm
- Modelica.Electrical.Analog.Sensors.VoltageSensor
- Modelica.Blocks.Sources.Constant
 - K=5

Controlled 2 Output FB (3)

- Components Needed (cont):

- NB_Lib.Passive.Transformer_3wind
 - $L_{11}=180e-6$, $L_{12}=112e-6$, $L_{13}=41e-6$, $L_{22}=73e-6$,
 - $L_{23}=25.5e-6$, $L_{33}=9.77e-6$
 - NB_Lib.Switches.SwitchIdeal
 - $R_{on}=1e-5$, $Goff=1e-5$, $V_{th} = 0.0001$
 - NB_Lib.Switches.Diode_CV
 - $R_{on}=1e-5$, $Goff=1e-5$, $V_{on}=0.8$
 - NB_Lib.Controllers.PWM_Controller
 - $F=75e3$ Hz, $V_{on}=1$
 - NB_Lib.Controllers.PI_Controller
 - $kp=0.1$, $ki=50$, $LowLim=0.05$, $HighLim=0.95$,
 - non-inv (1)

Controlled 2 Output FB (4)

